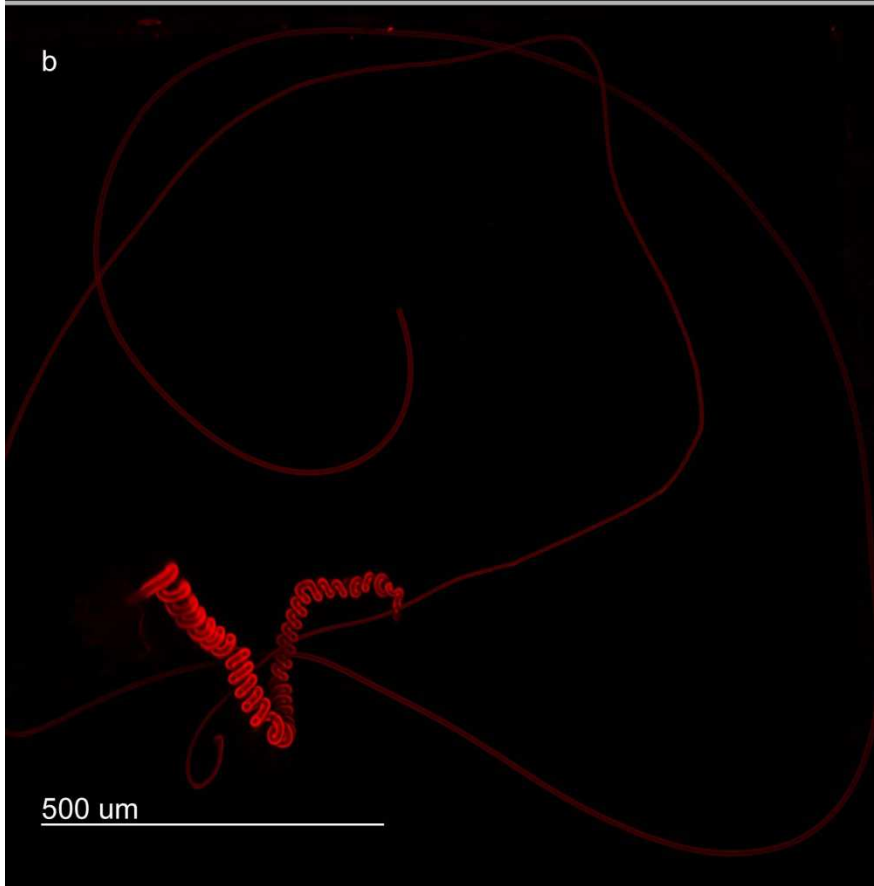
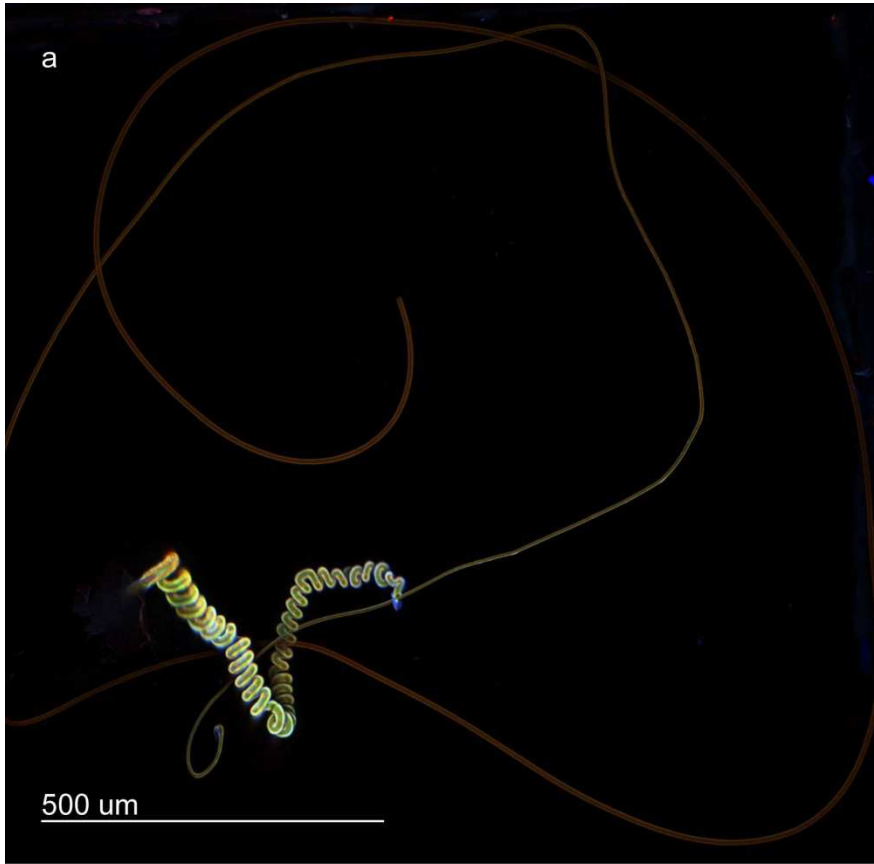


Stiffness gradient of the beetle penis facilitates propulsion in the spiraled female spermathecal duct” by A.E. Filippov, Y. Matsumura, A.E. Kovalev, and S.N. Gorb



Supplementary Fig.1. Confocal laser scanning micrographs of the flagella and spermathecal duct of *Cassida rubiginosa*. a: All four autofluorescences which we used are shown. b: Only red autofluorescences are shown.